

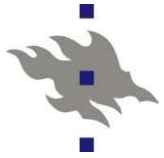


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Social Interests and Mass Democracy in Russia

*Markku Kivinen, director of the Aleksanteri
Institute, University of Helsinki*





Structuration of classes

- Levels of structuration: class structure, demographic identity, class situation, organisations, culture and consciousness
- On this basis: formation of welfare interests
- Scope logic approach
- Compelementarity of analytical approaches

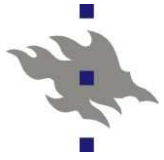
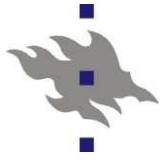


Table 9.7 Alternative Models of Class Relations

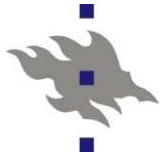
Bourgeoisie	strong	strong	weak	weak
Middle class	strong	weak	strong	weak
strong	1	2	3	4
Working class	5	6	7	8
weak				

Source: Kivinen, Progress and Chaos. Russia as a Challenge for Sociological Imagination.



Models of welfare

- Liberal model: USA
- Conservative model: Germany
- Social-democratic model: Nordic countries (Esping-Andersen)
- "Democratic class struggle" (Korpi)
- Dilemma in Russia as well as in China: organisation of interests
- Other actors: specialised elites, professional organisations



Tendencies in Russia

- Very high level of poverty in 1990's – now diminishing
- Social inequality at Brazilian level. Almost no changes in relative incomes of classes during the Putin-regime
- Regional incomes differentiation as a challenge
- Social mobility downwards from middle class in 1990's
- More and more crystallised demographic identities of classes
- Rising level of living since 1999
- Rapid change in working conditions
- Potential middle class becoming more real
- Working class organisations still weak
- United Russia as a hegemonic party suitable for middle class

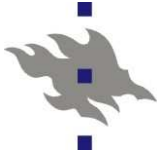
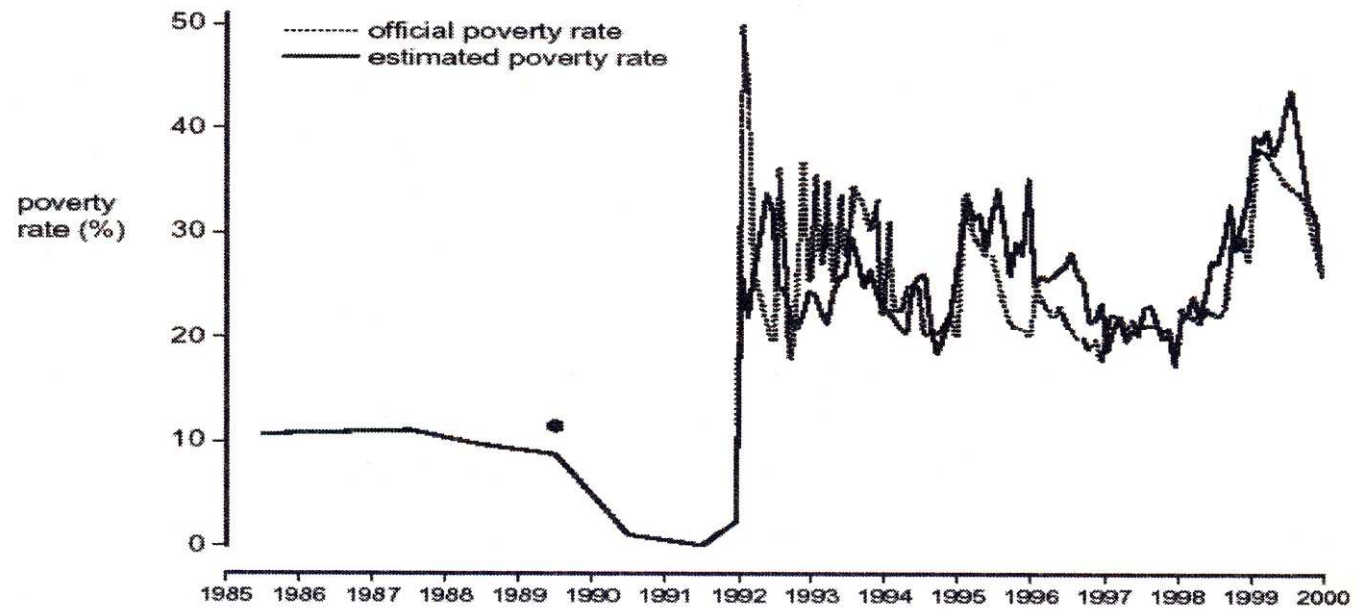


Figure 9.2 Poverty Rate Series, 1985–99



Source: Anthony Shorrocks and Stanislav Kolenikov,
Poverty Trends in Russia during the Transition, Helsinki, 2001.

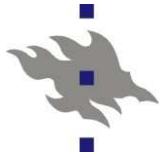
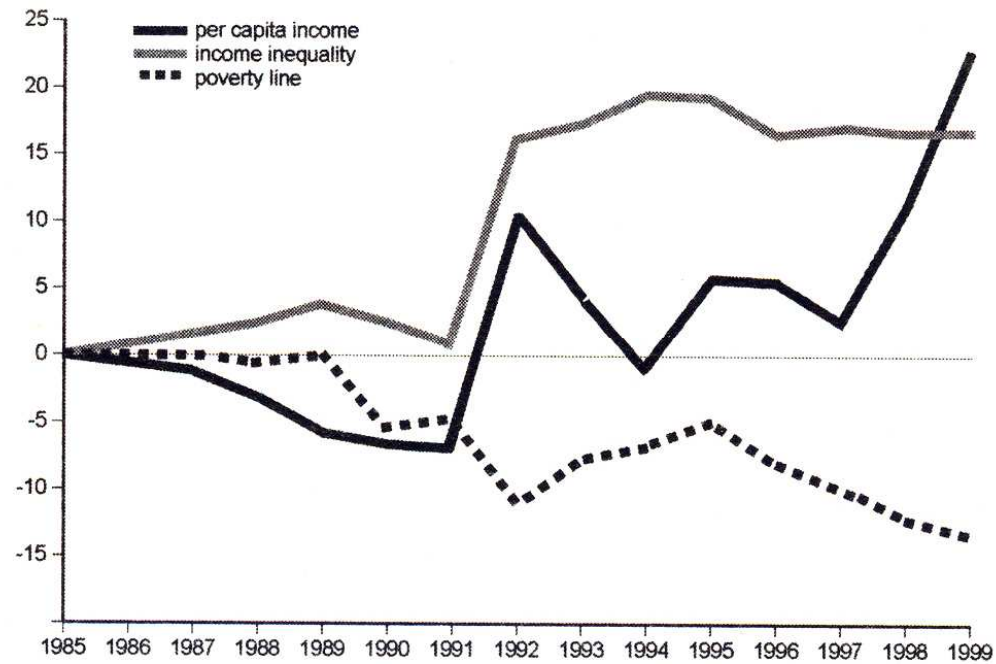


Figure 9.3 Cumulative SOS Contributions of Per Capita Income, Inequality and Poverty Line Effect, 1985–99



Source: Shorrocks and Kolenikov,
'Poverty Trends in Russia During the Transition', Helsinki, 2001.

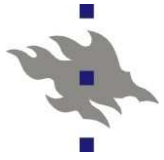
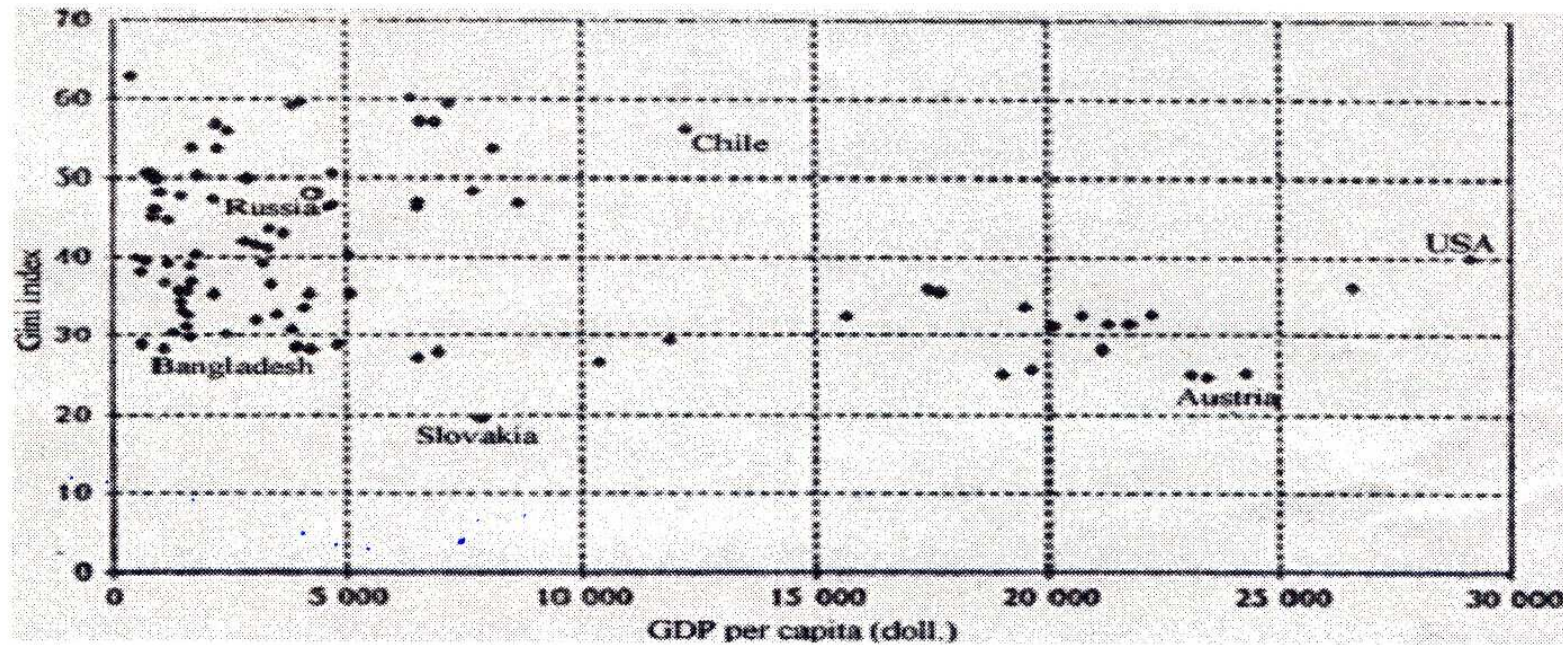
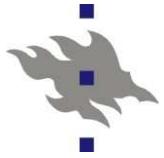


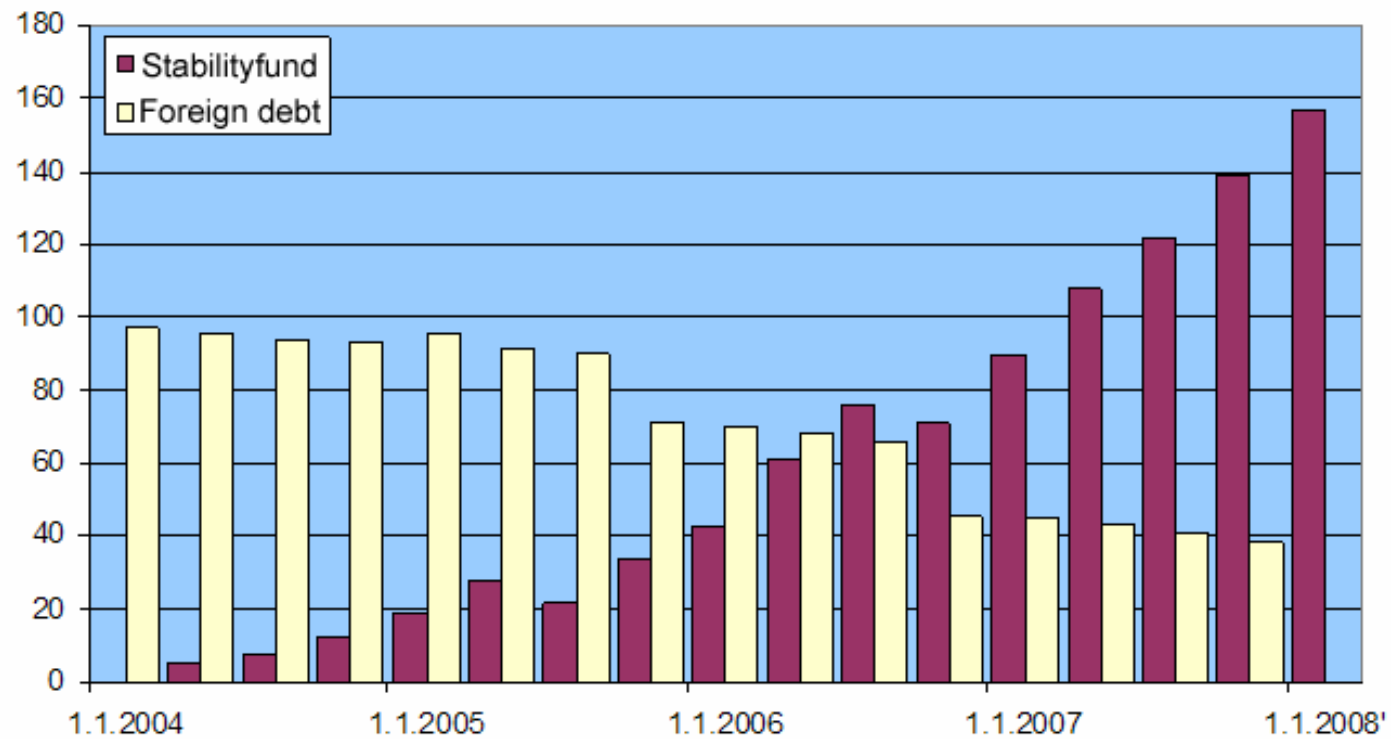
Figure 9.4 *Level of Economic Development and Inequality in Incomes Distribution (Gini index)*



Source: Grigoryev and Maleva, *Srednii klass v Rossi na rubezhe etapov transformatsii*.

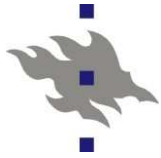


Russia's foreign debt and stability fund



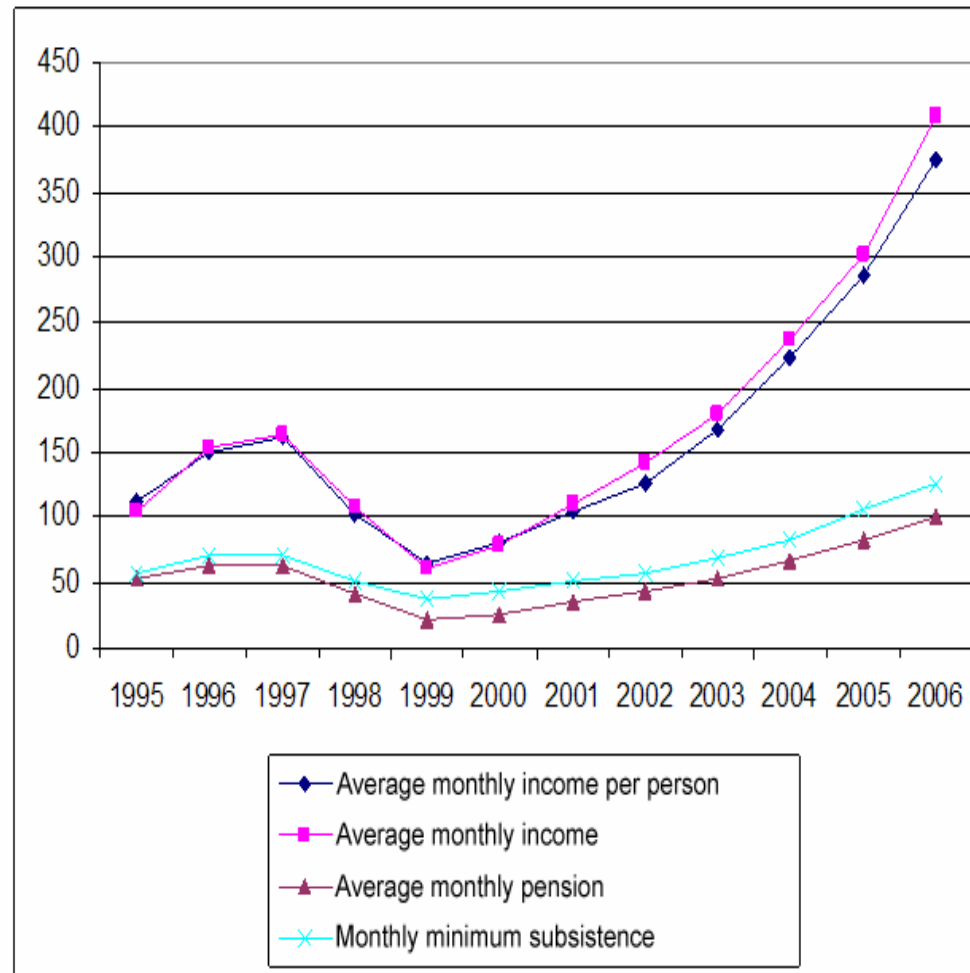
Source: Minfin

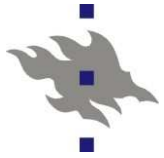
<http://www1.minfin.ru/ru/stabfund/statistics/volume/>



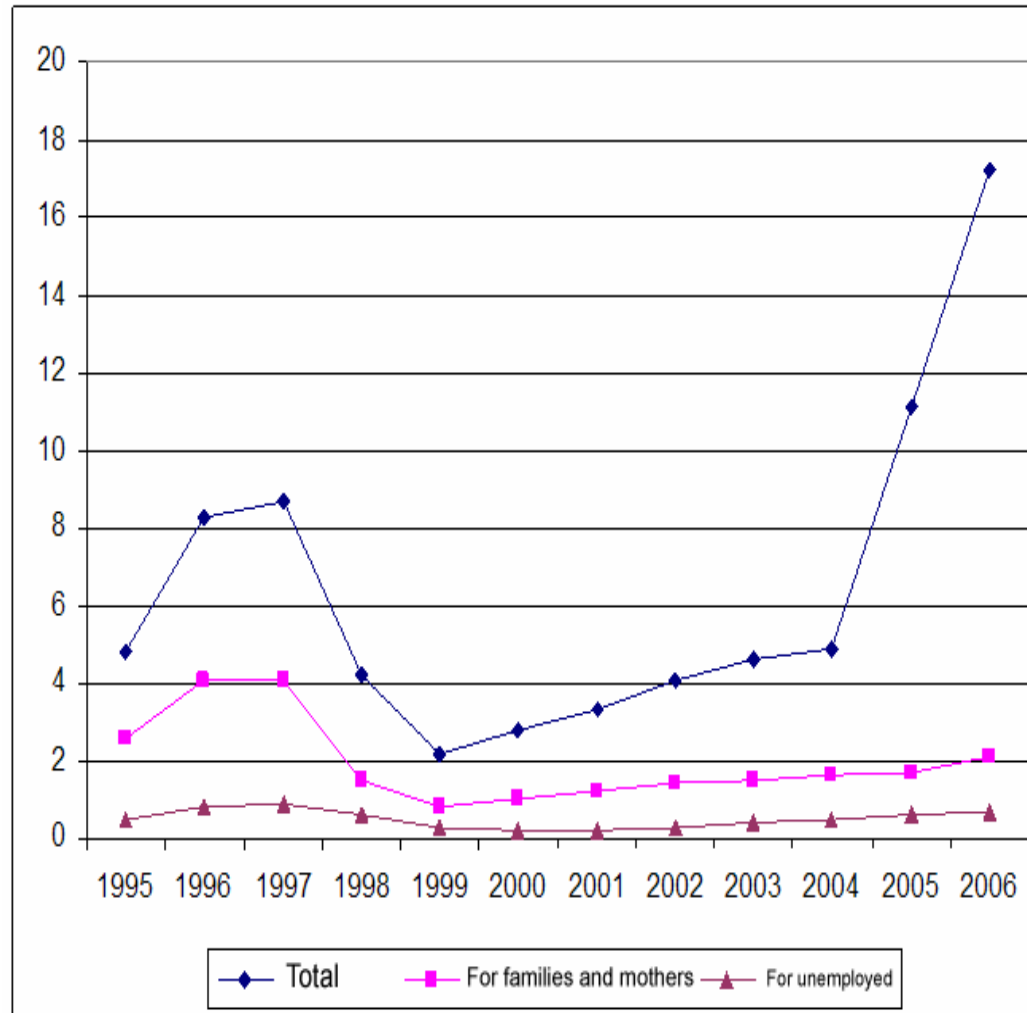
Progression of wages and pension

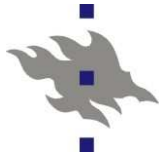
1995-2006 (USD)





Government expenditure on socialcare 1995-2006 (billion USD)

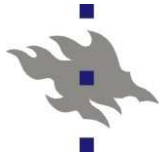




Frequency Table: Class structure¹ by autonomy criterion, autonomy index = 2

1998	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Valid percent</i>	<i>Cumulative percent</i>	2007	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Valid percent</i>	<i>Cumulative percent</i>
Core of m/c	197	14,8	14,8	14,8	Core of m/c	172	14,3	14,3	14,3
Marginal group 1	94	7,1	7,1	21,9	Marginal group 1	101	8,4	8,4	22,7
Marginal group 2	210	15,8	15,8	37,7	Marginal group 2	155	12,9	12,9	35,5
Marginal group 3	120	9,0	9,0	46,7	Marginal group 3	145	12,0	12,0	47,6
Working class	672	50,5	50,5	97,2	Working class	558	46,3	46,3	93,9
Entrepreneurs	37	2,8	2,8	100	Entrepreneurs	73	6,1	6,1	100
Total	1330	100	100		Total	1204	100	100	

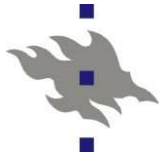
¹ The class structure rests on the premises presented e.g. in Kivinen Markku (2006): *Classes in the Making? The Russian Social Structure in Transition*, pp. 263-264 in Therborn Göran (ed.)(2006): *Inequalities of the World. New theoretical frameworks, multiple empirical approaches*. Verso. London - New York.



Income¹ by class. (Average of the year = 100)

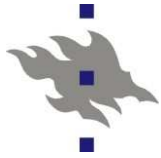
<i>1998</i>	<i>Absolut Income</i>	<i>Index</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>Absolut Income</i>	<i>Index</i>	<i>N</i>
Core of m/c	1184	133	189	Core of m/c	12007	133	158
Marginal group 1	1158	130	23	Marginal group 1	6615	73	27
Marginal group 2	961	108	200	Marginal group 2	10305	114	149
Marginal group 3	1062	119	120	Marginal group 3	9398	104	141
Working class	725	82	705	Working class	7512	83	610
Entrepreneurs	1455	164	33	Entrepreneurs	13031	145	65
Total	889	100	1270	Total	9013	100	1150

¹Income in rubles. Survey was made in late October – early December of 1998. During this time one dollar valued approximately 16,41 rubles in October, 17,21 in November, 20,83 in December and in 2007 approximately 25,58 rubles. Source: Institute for Economies in Transition (Bofit) Bank of Finland.



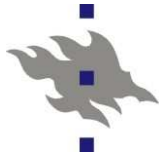
Change of job in five years: use of skills by class.

<i>1998</i>	<i>Got worse</i>	<i>No change</i>	<i>Got better</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>Got worse</i>	<i>No change</i>	<i>Got better</i>	<i>Total</i>
Core of m/c	19,8 %	45,9 %	34,3 %	100 %	Core of m/c	4,0 %	35,0 %	61,0 %	100 %
N	34	79	59	172	N	4	35	61	100
Marginal group 1	11,1 %	38,9 %	50 %	100 %	Marginal group 1	4,2 %	50,0 %	45,8 %	100 %
N	2	7	9	18	N	1	12	11	24
Marginal group 2	24,6 %	53,7 %	21,7 %	100 %	Marginal group 2	7,8 %	34,4 %	57,8 %	100 %
N	43	94	38	175	N	7	31	52	90
Marginal group 3	21,4 %	56,1 %	22,4 %	100 %	Marginal group 3	4,1 %	40,5 %	55,4 %	100 %
N	21	55	22	98	N	3	30	41	74
Working class	26,3 %	62,0 %	11,7 %	100 %	Working class	5,3 %	64,6 %	30,1 %	100 %
N	142	335	63	540	N	17	208	97	322
Entrepreneurs	24,0 %	36,0 %	40,0 %	100 %	Entrepreneurs	2,7 %	62,2 %	35,1 %	100 %
N	6	9	10	25	N	1	23	13	37
Total N	248	579	201	1028	Total N	33	339	275	647
Total %	24,1 %	56,3 %	19,6 %	100	Total %	5,1 %	52,4 %	42,5 %	100



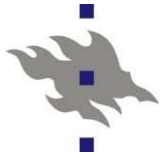
Change of job in five years: social benefits by class.

<i>1998</i>	<i>Got worse</i>	<i>No change</i>	<i>Got better</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>Got worse</i>	<i>No change</i>	<i>Got better</i>	<i>Total</i>
Core of m/c	53,2 %	42,7 %	4,1 %	100 %	Core of m/c	13,0 %	67,4 %	19,6 %	100 %
N	91	73	7	171	N	12	62	18	92
Marginal group 1	64,7 %	35,3 %	0,0 %	100 %	Marginal group 1	25,0 %	62,5 %	12,5 %	100 %
N	11	6	0	17	N	6	15	3	24
Marginal group 2	59,2%	38,5 %	2,4 %	100 %	Marginal group 2	27,4 %	56,0 %	16,7 %	100 %
N	100	65	4	169	N	23	47	14	84
Marginal group 3	49,5 %	47,4 %	3,2 %	100 %	Marginal group 3	18,8 %	66,7 %	14,5 %	100 %
N	47	45	3	95	N	13	46	10	69
Working class	55,8 %	41,8 %	2,5 %	100 %	Working class	19,0 %	74,4 %	6,6 %	100 %
N	295	221	13	529	N	60	235	21	316
Entrepreneurs	66,7 %	33,3 %	0,0 %	100 %	Entrepreneurs	17,4 %	73,9 %	8,7 %	100 %
N	12	6	0	18	N	4	17	2	23
Total N	556	416	27	999	Total N	118	422	68	608
Total %	55,7 %	41,6 %	2,7 %	100	Total %	19,4 %	69,4 %	11,2 %	100



Change of job in five years: technical sophistication by class.

<i>1998</i>	<i>Got worse</i>	<i>No change</i>	<i>Got better</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>Got worse</i>	<i>No change</i>	<i>Got better</i>	<i>Total</i>
Core of m/c	50,9 %	29,5 %	19,7 %	100 %	Core of m/c	7,3 %	35,4 %	57,3 %	100 %
N	88	51	34	173	N	7	34	55	96
Marginal group 1	55,6 %	33,3 %	11,1 %	100 %	Marginal group 1	0,0 %	62,5 %	37,5 %	100 %
N	10	6	2	18	N	0	15	9	24
Marginal group 2	47,1 %	38,4 %	14,5 %	100 %	Marginal group 2	13,5 %	37,1 %	49,4 %	100 %
N	81	66	25	172	N	12	33	44	89
Marginal group 3	44,4 %	47,5 %	8,1 %	100 %	Marginal group 3	5,4 %	55,4 %	39,2 %	100 %
N	44	47	8	99	N	4	41	29	74
Working class	47,8 %	41,3 %	10,9 %	100 %	Working class	10,4 %	58,7 %	30,9 %	100 %
N	259	224	59	542	N	34	192	101	327
Entrepreneurs	28,6 %	33,3 %	38,1 %	100 %	Entrepreneurs	2,9 %	54,3 %	42,9 %	100 %
N	6	7	8	21	N	1	19	15	35
Total N	488	401	136	1025	Total N	58	334	253	645
Total %	47,6 %	39,1 %	13,3 %	100	Total %	9,0 %	51,8 %	39,2 %	100



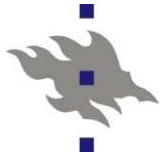
Civic action by class.

Year	<i>Signed a petition</i>		<i>Participation in public conferences</i>		<i>Went on strike</i>		<i>Participation in demonstrations or marches</i>		<i>Participation in rallies</i>		<i>Wrote a letter to the newspaper</i>		<i>Took part in electoral teams</i>		<i>Voted in local elections</i>	
	1998	2007	1998	2007	1998	2007	1998	2007	1998	2007	1998	2007	1998	2007	1998	2007
Core of m/c	10,2 %	7,0 %	9,6 %	12,2 %	9,6 %	0,6 %	7,1 %	1,7 %	14,2 %	4,7 %	4,1 %	7,6 %	6,6 %	14,0 %	75,1 %	57,6 %
Total N	197	172	197	172	197	172	197	172	197	172	197	172	197	172	197	172
Marginal group 1	13,0 %	20,7 %	4,3 %	6,9 %	4,3 %	6,9 %	8,7 %	10,3 %	17,4 %	6,9 %	0,0 %	3,4 %	17,4 %	13,8 %	60,9 %	62,1 %
Total N	23	29	23	29	23	29	23	29	23	29	23	29	23	29	23	29
Marginal group 2	7,1 %	5,2 %	3,8 %	5,2 %	8,1 %	1,3 %	8,6 %	2,6 %	16,7 %	3,9 %	2,4 %	0,6 %	9,0 %	7,1 %	75,2 %	63,2 %
Total N	210	155	210	155	210	155	210	155	210	155	210	155	210	155	210	155
Marginal group 3	0,0 %	2,8 %	0,8 %	5,5 %	3,3 %	3,4 %	3,3 %	0,7 %	8,3 %	6,2 %	0,0 %	4,1 %	3,3 %	7,6 %	70,0 %	57,9 %
Total N	120	145	120	145	120	145	120	145	120	145	120	145	120	145	120	145
Working class	2,8 %	2,9 %	0,8 %	1,6 %	3,4 %	0,8 %	2,4 %	1,3 %	5,5 %	2,2 %	0,8 %	1,4 %	2,8 %	2,5 %	73,8 %	54,0 %
Total N	743	630	743	630	743	630	743	630	743	630	743	630	743	630	743	630
Entrepreneurs	0,0 %	9,7 %	2,7 %	4,2 %	0,0 %	0,0	0,0 %	1,4 %	0,0 %	2,8 %	2,7 %	1,4 %	2,7 %	6,9 %	62,2 %	38,9 %
Total N	37	72	37	72	37	72	37	72	37	72	37	72	37	72	37	72
Total N	1330	1203	1330	1203	1330	1203	1330	1203	1330	1203	1330	1203	1330	1203	1330	1203
Total %	4,4 %	4,6 %	2,7 %	4,3 %	5,0 %	1,2 %	4,2 %	1,7 %	8,9 %	3,4 %	1,5 %	2,6 %	4,7 %	5,9 %	73,3 %	55,4 %



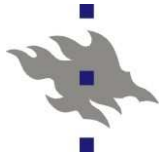
Trust: Council of the federation by class.

1998	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard Deviation</i>	<i>N</i>	2007	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard Deviation</i>	<i>N</i>
Core of m/c	1,87	1,021	186	Core of m/c	2,89	1,077	158
Marginal group 1	1,95	0,999	20	Marginal group 1	2,78	1,155	27
Marginal group 2	1,94	1,112	184	Marginal group 2	2,93	1,101	139
Marginal group 3	1,83	1,087	105	Marginal group 3	2,81	1,121	130
Working class	1,73	1,017	645	Working class	2,85	1,103	551
Entrepreneurs	1,63	0,793	32	Entrepreneurs	2,68	1,279	66
Total	1,80	1,036	1172	Total	2,85	1,113	1071



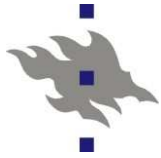
Trust: State дума by class.

<i>1998</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard Deviation</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard Deviation</i>	<i>N</i>
Core of m/c	1,72	1,003	190	Core of m/c	2,69	1,138	164
Marginal group 1	2,10	1,136	21	Marginal group 1	2,56	1,188	27
Marginal group 2	1,85	1,087	197	Marginal group 2	2,72	1,041	144
Marginal group 3	1,76	1,084	112	Marginal group 3	2,64	1,136	137
Working class	1,67	0,959	689	Working class	2,70	1,073	580
Entrepreneurs	1,47	0,654	36	Entrepreneurs	2,60	1,256	67
Total	1,72	0,997	1245	Total	2,69	1,099	1119



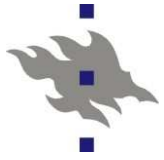
Trust: President of Russia by class.

<i>1998</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard Deviation</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard Deviation</i>	<i>N</i>
Core of m/c	1,40	0,865	194	Core of m/c	3,68	1,106	170
Marginal group 1	1,59	0,854	22	Marginal group 1	3,97	1,149	29
Marginal group 2	1,37	0,798	200	Marginal group 2	3,76	1,028	148
Marginal group 3	1,38	0,890	113	Marginal group 3	3,78	1,113	140
Working class	1,38	0,760	706	Working class	3,66	1,062	611
Entrepreneurs	1,28	0,615	36	Entrepreneurs	3,51	1,245	72
Total	1,38	0,792	1271	Total	3,69	1,085	1170



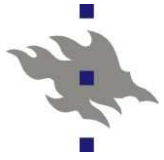
Trust: Government of Russia by class.

<i>1998</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard Deviation</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard Deviation</i>	<i>N</i>
Core of m/c	1,91	1,147	192	Core of m/c	2,98	1,107	169
Marginal group 1	2,11	0,994	19	Marginal group 1	2,86	1,329	29
Marginal group 2	1,91	1,071	201	Marginal group 2	3,17	1,036	145
Marginal group 3	1,97	1,247	111	Marginal group 3	3,11	1,180	140
Working class	1,84	1,058	700	Working class	3,04	1,083	589
Entrepreneurs	1,91	1,083	34	Entrepreneurs	2,93	1,280	71
Total	1,88	1,091	1257	Total	3,04	1,112	1143



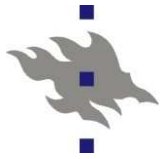
Trust: Russian orthodox church by class.

<i>1998</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard Deviation</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard Deviation</i>	<i>N</i>
Core of m/c	2,52	1,414	151	Core of m/c	3,55	1,179	143
Marginal group 1	2,95	1,353	19	Marginal group 1	3,48	1,358	25
Marginal group 2	2,59	1,411	167	Marginal group 2	3,47	1,027	133
Marginal group 3	2,87	1,526	94	Marginal group 3	3,60	1,249	124
Working class	2,55	1,497	596	Working class	3,53	1,135	550
Entrepreneurs	2,46	1,606	26	Entrepreneurs	3,63	1,188	59
Total	2,59	1,475	1053	Total	3,54	1,149	1034



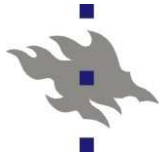
Trust: The army by class.

1998	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard Deviation</i>	<i>N</i>	2007	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Standard Deviation</i>	<i>N</i>
Core of m/c	2,43	1,267	179	Core of m/c	2,92	1,265	161
Marginal group 1	2,70	1,342	20	Marginal group 1	2,86	1,329	29
Marginal group 2	2,51	1,318	192	Marginal group 2	2,83	1,095	137
Marginal group 3	2,86	1,361	112	Marginal group 3	3,06	1,336	142
Working class	2,56	1,404	657	Working class	2,97	1,204	578
Entrepreneurs	2,59	1,351	34	Entrepreneurs	3,06	1,170	68
Total	2,56	1,366	1194	Total	2,96	1,218	1115



Party membership: United Russia by class.

<i>2007</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>Yes</i>	Total
Core of m/c	92,4 %	7,6 %	100 %
N	159	13	172
Marginal group 1	93,1 %	6,9 %	100 %
N	27	2	29
Marginal group 2	98,1 %	1,9 %	100 %
N	152	3	155
Marginal group 3	95,2 %	4,8 %	100 %
N	138	7	145
Working class	98,6 %	1,4 %	100 %
N	621	9	630
Entrepreneurs	98,6 %	1,4 %	100 %
N	72	1	73
Total N	1169	35	1204
Total %	97,1 %	2,9 %	100 %



Structuration of civic action

Year of the study = 1998

Model Summary^a

Model	R	R Square	Adjusted R Square	Std. Error of the Estimate
1	,205 ^a	,042	,041	,96048
2	,287 ^b	,082	,081	,94045
3	,341 ^c	,116	,114	,92345
4	,377 ^d	,142	,140	,90998
5	,387 ^e	,150	,146	,90635
6	,396 ^f	,157	,153	,90306

a. Predictors: (Constant), asuinpaikkana suuri kaupunki

b. Predictors: (Constant), asuinpaikkana suuri kaupunki, Å81. Membership in a party or social movement

c. Predictors: (Constant), asuinpaikkana suuri kaupunki, Å81. Membership in a party or social movement, Education

d. Predictors: (Constant), asuinpaikkana suuri kaupunki, Å81. Membership in a party or social movement, Education, Å45. Respondent: member of trade union

e. Predictors: (Constant), asuinpaikkana suuri kaupunki, Å81. Membership in a party or social movement, Education, Å45. Respondent: member of trade union, Å56. Respondent's aggregate monthly income

f. Predictors: (Constant), asuinpaikkana suuri kaupunki, Å81. Membership in a party or social movement, Education, Å45. Respondent: member of trade union, Å56. Respondent's aggregate monthly income, keskiluokka

g. Year of the study = 1998

Year of the study = 2007

Model	R	R Square	Adjusted R Square	Std. Error of the Estimate
1	,292 ^a	,085	,084	,87670
2	,336 ^b	,113	,111	,86373
3	,361 ^c	,130	,128	,85566
4	,384 ^d	,147	,144	,84756
5	,400 ^e	,160	,156	,84164
6	,411 ^f	,169	,164	,83748

a. Predictors: (Constant), Å81. Membership in a party or social movement

b. Predictors: (Constant), Å81. Membership in a party or social movement, Å45. Respondent: member of trade union

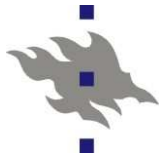
c. Predictors: (Constant), Å81. Membership in a party or social movement, Å45. Respondent: member of trade union, asuinpaikkana suuri kaupunki

d. Predictors: (Constant), Å81. Membership in a party or social movement, Å45. Respondent: member of trade union, asuinpaikkana suuri kaupunki, keskiluokka

e. Predictors: (Constant), Å81. Membership in a party or social movement, Å45. Respondent: member of trade union, asuinpaikkana suuri kaupunki, keskiluokka, Age

f. Predictors: (Constant), Å81. Membership in a party or social movement, Å45. Respondent: member of trade union, asuinpaikkana suuri kaupunki, keskiluokka, Age, Å56. Respondent's aggregate monthly income

g. Year of the study = 2007



Structuration of high-culture

Year of the study = 1998

Model Summary^f

Model	R	R Square	Adjusted R Square	Std. Error of the Estimate
1	,296 ^a	,088	,087	,63258
2	,379 ^b	,143	,142	,61325
3	,406 ^c	,165	,163	,60569
4	,426 ^d	,181	,178	,60013
5	,437 ^e	,191	,188	,59667

a. Predictors: (Constant), asuinpaikkana Moskova tai pietari

b. Predictors: (Constant), asuinpaikkana Moskova tai pietari, Education

c. Predictors: (Constant), asuinpaikkana Moskova tai pietari, Education, Age

d. Predictors: (Constant), asuinpaikkana Moskova tai pietari, Education, Age, keskiluokka

e. Predictors: (Constant), asuinpaikkana Moskova tai pietari, Education, Age, keskiluokka, Å103. Respondent's sex

f. Year of the study = 1998

Year of the study = 2007

Model Summary^f

Model	R	R Square	Adjusted R Square	Std. Error of the Estimate
1	,336 ^a	,113	,112	,71650
2	,380 ^b	,144	,143	,70395
3	,397 ^c	,157	,155	,69891
4	,413 ^d	,171	,168	,69361
5	,424 ^e	,180	,176	,69008

a. Predictors: (Constant), keskiluokka

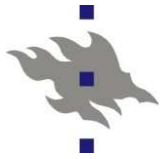
b. Predictors: (Constant), keskiluokka, Education

c. Predictors: (Constant), keskiluokka, Education, Age

d. Predictors: (Constant), keskiluokka, Education, Age, asuinpaikkana Moskova tai pietari

e. Predictors: (Constant), keskiluokka, Education, Age, asuinpaikkana Moskova tai pietari, Å103. Respondent's sex

f. Year of the study = 2007



Structuration of consumption

Year of the study = 1998

Model Summary^e

Model	R	R Square	Adjusted R Square	Std. Error of the Estimate
1	,338 ^a	,114	,114	,57058
2	,394 ^b	,155	,154	,55748
3	,421 ^c	,177	,175	,55038
4	,436 ^d	,190	,187	,54645

a. Predictors: (Constant), Age

b. Predictors: (Constant), Age, asuinpaikkana Moskova tai pietari

c. Predictors: (Constant), Age, asuinpaikkana Moskova tai pietari, Education

d. Predictors: (Constant), Age, asuinpaikkana Moskova tai pietari, Education, Å56. Respondent's aggregate monthly income

e. Year of the study = 1998

Year of the study = 2007

Model Summary^e

Model	R	R Square	Adjusted R Square	Std. Error of the Estimate
1	,411 ^a	,169	,168	,77549
2	,505 ^b	,255	,253	,73467
3	,525 ^c	,276	,274	,72444
4	,528 ^d	,279	,276	,72343

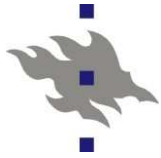
a. Predictors: (Constant), Age

b. Predictors: (Constant), Age, Å56. Respondent's aggregate monthly income

c. Predictors: (Constant), Age, Å56. Respondent's aggregate monthly income, keskiluokka

d. Predictors: (Constant), Age, Å56. Respondent's aggregate monthly income, keskiluokka, Education

e. Year of the study = 2007



Structuration of practising sports

Year of the study = 1998

Model Summary^f

Model	R	R Square	Adjusted R Square	Std. Error of the Estimate
1	,212 ^a	,045	,044	1,71025
2	,298 ^b	,089	,087	1,67154
3	,339 ^c	,115	,113	1,64763
4	,371 ^d	,137	,135	1,62747
5	,376 ^e	,141	,137	1,62481

a. Predictors: (Constant), Age

b. Predictors: (Constant), Age, Education

c. Predictors: (Constant), Age, Education, Å103. Respondent's sex

d. Predictors: (Constant), Age, Education, Å103. Respondent's sex, asuinpaikkana Moskova tai pietari

e. Predictors: (Constant), Age, Education, Å103. Respondent's sex, asuinpaikkana Moskova tai pietari, keskiluokka

f. Year of the study = 1998

Year of the study = 2007

Model Summary^e

Model	R	R Square	Adjusted R Square	Std. Error of the Estimate
1	,198 ^a	,039	,038	1,76603
2	,278 ^b	,077	,075	1,73176
3	,300 ^c	,090	,088	1,72028
4	,314 ^d	,098	,095	1,71342

a. Predictors: (Constant), Age

b. Predictors: (Constant), Age, keskiluokka

c. Predictors: (Constant), Age, keskiluokka, Education

d. Predictors: (Constant), Age, keskiluokka, Education, Å103. Respondent's sex

e. Year of the study = 2007